

Article 17 Report – National Summary: SPAIN

1. General information

1.1 Number of SCIs and SACs by biogeographical region

Region	Sites of Community Interest (SCIs)				Special Areas of Conservation (SACs)			
	Total		Marine		Total		Marine	
	No.	Area (km ²)	No.	Area (km ²)	No.	Area (km ²)	No.	Area (km ²)
Alpine	63	4122	0	0	1	62		
Atlantic	250	14028	50	686	2	37		
Macaronesian	179	4549	26	1716	0	0		
Mediterranean	1046	96528	89	4148	2	43		

1.2 Number of sites with specific management instruments – Article 6(1)

With management plan	With management plan in preparation	With management body	With other territorial planning instruments	With non-planning instruments
249	67	69	229	25

2. Number of habitats and species per region

Important note:

From the total number of 237 reports for Annex I habitats expected from Spain approximately 25% were not submitted.

From the total number of 358 reports for Annex II species expected from Spain approximately 40% were not submitted.

Region	HABITATS		SPECIES					
	Annex I*		Annex II**		Annex IV		Annex V	
	Non-priority	Priority	Non-priority	Priority	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II	Including those in Annex II	Excluding those in Annex II
Number of habitats & species in the MS	57	19	81	64	191	62	19	15
	76		145		191		19	
Alpine	42	12	30	4	35	13	18	15
Atlantic	2		1	4	6	1		
Macaronesian	14	7	34	36	87	19		
Mediterranean	2	1	17	18	38	5	1	
Marine Macaronesian	2		1	2	29	26		

Note: Marginal habitats, marginal and occasional species and species extinct prior to when the Habitat Directive came into force (if any) were not taken into account in the table above nor in the statistics of the National Summary.

Number of marginal habitats: none

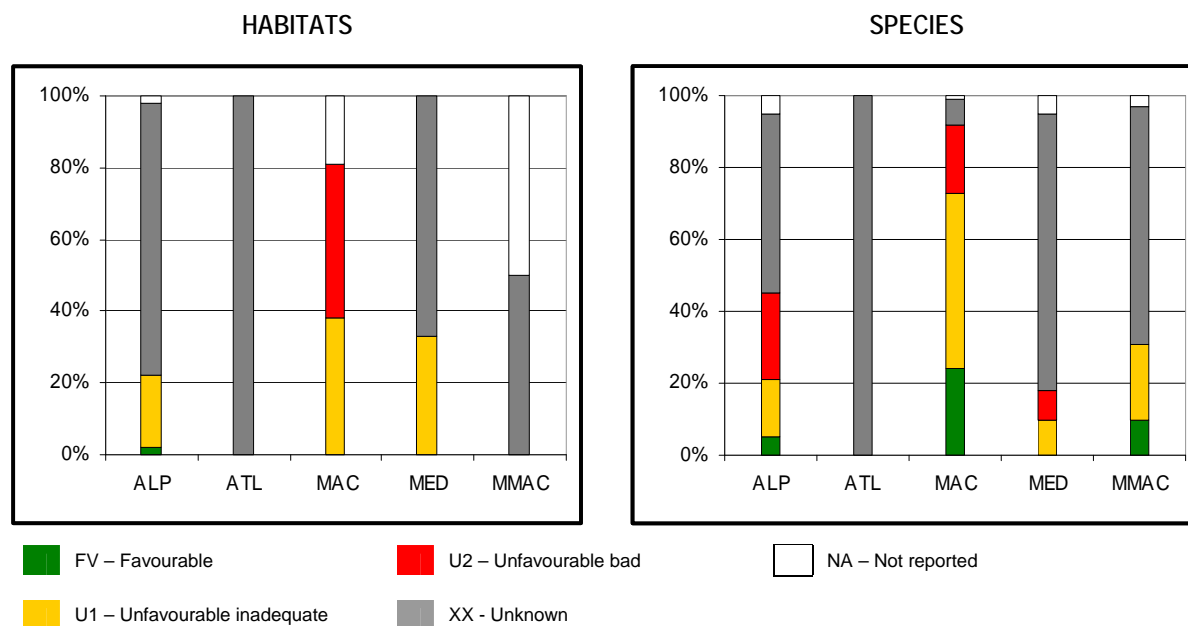
Number of marginal & occasional species: none

Number of species extinct prior Habitats Directive came into the force: none

Number of species extinct after Habitats Directive came into the force: none

3. Information on conservation status

3.1 Overall assessment of conservation status by biogeographical region (%)



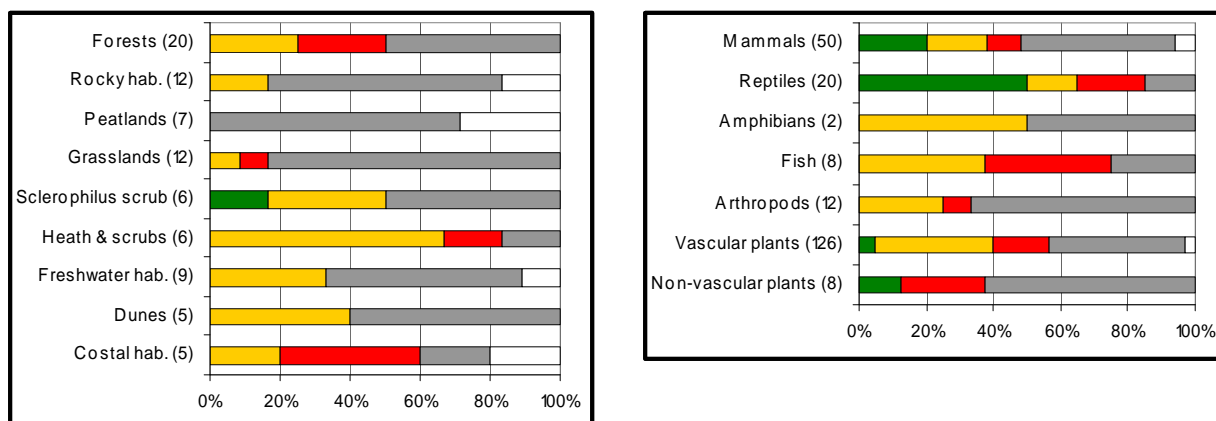
Region / Conclusion	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA
Alpine	2	20		76	2	5	16	24	50	5
Atlantic				100					100	
Macaronesian		38	43		19	24	49	19	7	1
Mediterranean		33		67			10	8	77	5
Marine Macaronesian				50	50	10	21		66	3
Member State	1	24	11	57	7	12	28	16	41	3

Note: The highest values are highlighted.

3.2 Number of habitats / species with unfavourable CS but improving or deteriorating

Conservation Status	U1+	U1-	U2+	U2-
Habitats				
Species	20	2	1	3

3.3 Overall assessment of conservation status by habitat category / species group (%)



(yy) = number of occurrences

3.4 Conservation status for each parameter (%)

Region / Conclusion	HABITATS					SPECIES				
	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA	FV	U1	U2	XX	NA
Range	17	11	9	56	7	10	29	9	50	2
Area / Population	17	20	4	52	7	11	24	8	55	2
Structure / Habitat	5	27	5	56	7	15	30	4	48	3
Future Prospects	12	15	6	60	7	15	26	16	41	3

3.5 Frequency of pressures and threats (%)

Category of pressure / threat	HABITATS		SPECIES	
	Actual pressures	Future threats	Actual pressures	Future threats
Agriculture, Forestry	48	29	30	31
Fishing, hunting and collecting	2	2	19	20
Mining and extraction of materials	17	5	6	6
Urbanisation, industrialisation and similar activities	21	9	21	20
Transportation and communication	13	10	10	12
Leisure and tourism (other than above)	27	23	21	21
Pollution and other human impacts/activities	16	16	27	25
Human induced changes in wetlands and marine environments	30	22	9	9
Natural processes (biotic and abiotic)	10	10	38	37

4. Data quality and completeness

4.1 Percentage of 1 mandatory information missing or reported as unknown

HABITATS												
Habitat Range				Habitat area				Structure & Functions		Future prospects	Overall assessment	Maps
Surf.	Trend	Ref. range	Concl.	Area	Trend	Ref. area	Concl.	Typical species	Concl.	Concl.		
10	49	23	63	17	39	23	60	15	63	67	56	41

SPECIES															
Species Range				Species Population				Habitat of species				Future prospects		Overall assessment	Maps
Surf.	Trend	Ref. range	Concl.	Size	Trend	Ref. size	Concl.	Area	Trend	Suit. Hab.	Concl.	Future	Concl.		
13	34	57	51	43	42	73	57	45	48	62	51	53	44	44	30

4.2 Percentage of optional fields for which information was provided

Habitat trends	N2000 conclusions habitats	Maps	Species trends	N2000 conclusions species	Maps
17	1		0	1	38

4.3 Percentage of data quality level for different parameters

Data quality level	HABITATS		SPECIES		
	Range	Area	Range	Population	Habitat of species
Good	44	52	19	35	10
Moderate	22	13	12	20	41
Poor	27	24	11	23	16
N/A	7	11	58	22	33